Study Notes for the Sunday Mass Published by Christians for Christ Ministries. We are a non-denominational Christian ministry that seeks to encourage and facilitate Christians in studying the Holy Scriptures. **"For there is one God and one mediator between God and mankind, the man Christ Jesus."** 1 Timothy 2:5

Sunday Mass Study Notes for Lectionary 17: 12/28/2025



Welcome back to the Sunday Mass notes. This week, we open with the first reading from Genesis 21. Next, we look at two readings for the second reading: one from Hebrews and the second from Colossians. Finally, we conclude with the Gospel lesson from Luke.

Introduction to the First Reading:

We have two first readings: one from the Apocrypha and one from the Book of Genesis; we will cover the one from Genesis, chapters 15 and 21.

The context of the reading is God's promise to Abram (later called Abraham) and its fulfillment: the birth of a son. This firstborn son of Sarai (later called Sarah) was the son of promise through whom all of God's blessings would flow. Although God also blessed Abram's first son, born through his

servant Hagar, God told Sarai that this son, Ishmael, would be a "wild donkey of a man" (Genesis 16:12). The future Arab nation came through Ishmael, whereas the Hebrew people came through Isaac. The conflict between the two sons and two people groups continued later with the birth of Jacob and Esau as recorded in Genesis 25. Here God told Rebekah (Isaac's wife), "Two nations are in your womb; And two peoples will be separated from your body; And one people shall be stronger than the other; And the older shall serve the younger" (Genesis 25:23). God made promises regarding both the godly line of Isaac / Jacob as well as the carnal line of Ishmael / Esau.

First Reading:

> *1 After these things the word of the LORD came to Abram in a vision, saying, "Do not fear, Abram, I am a shield to you; Your reward shall be very great." 2 Abram said, "O Lord GOD, what will You give me, since I am childless, and the heir of my house is Eliezer of Damascus?" 3 And Abram said, "Since You have given no offspring to me, one born in my house is my heir." 4 Then behold, the word of the LORD came to him, saying, "This man will not be your heir; but one who will come forth from your own body, he shall be your heir." 5 And He took him outside and said, "Now look toward the heavens, and count the stars, if you are able to count them." And He said to him, "So shall your descendants be." 6 Then he believed in the LORD; and He reckoned it to him as righteousness. (Genesis 15:1-6)*

> *1 Then the LORD took note of Sarah as He had said, and the LORD did for Sarah as He had promised. 2 So Sarah conceived and bore a son to Abraham in his old age, at the appointed time of which God had spoken to him. 3 Abraham called the name of his son who was born to him, whom Sarah bore to him, Isaac. (Genesis 21:1-3)*

In the first passage, we see that Abram was concerned that he did not have an heir. However, God comforted him by telling him he would not remain childless. God promised to give him a son who would eventually start the line of descendants that would outnumber the stars (v. 5). The key verse

is "Abraham believed in the Lord, and He reckoned it to him as righteousness" (v. 6). This is an essential point that Paul brings out in the Book of Romans: salvation is by faith and not by works (Romans 4:3). This story is important to us because it clarifies the foundation of a people saved by faith in God. We are part of Abraham's offspring when we walk by faith, as Abraham is the father of all who believe (Romans 4:16).

In the second passage, we see God's promise to Abram fulfilled, now called Abraham. Sarah bore Isaac in her old age, which was impossible but not too difficult for God. You can imagine how hard it would be to believe God's promises when they seem impossible. But now they experienced the reality of God's blessing through the birth of Isaac, the child of promise. Likewise, God calls us to live by faith and His promises even when it feels like the odds are against us.

Looking back at the introduction, Isaac fulfilled God's will, plan, and timing for Abraham. In contrast, Ishmael was how Abraham tried to fulfill what he thought was God's plan for him, but without obedience to God's timing. As Christians, we will encounter times when we try to fulfill our desires on our own terms and timetable. Some examples of this would be engaging in premarital relations or satisfying our sexual desires by focusing on a person other than our wives or husbands. What does this mean for single people? Singles face a unique challenge, as carnal desires certainly rage against the spiritual ones to focus only upon God, in advance of God delivering a spouse to them or not.

Introduction to the Second Reading:

This week, two passages were given for the second reading; we will cover each. The second reading was from Hebrews chapter 11. Hebrews 11 is known as the "hall of faith," which records the faithful actions of godly men throughout biblical history, beginning with the father of faith, Abraham.

Note: We included the intermediate verses that were skipped in the reading.

Second Reading:

> *8 By faith Abraham, when he was called, obeyed by going out to a place which he was to receive for an inheritance; and he went out, not knowing where he was going. 9 By faith he lived as an alien in the land of promise, as in a foreign land, dwelling in tents with Isaac and Jacob, fellow heirs of the same promise; 10 for he was looking for the city which has foundations, whose architect and builder is God. 11 By faith even Sarah herself received ability to conceive, even beyond the proper time of life, since she considered Him faithful who had promised. 12 Therefore there was born even of one man, and him as good as dead at that, as many descendants AS THE STARS OF HEAVEN IN NUMBER, AND INNUMERABLE AS THE SAND WHICH IS BY THE SEASHORE. 13 All these died in faith, without receiving the promises, but having seen them and having welcomed them from a distance, and having confessed that they were strangers and exiles on the earth. 14 For those who say such things make it clear that they are seeking a country of their own. 15 And indeed if they had been thinking of that country from which they went out, they would have had opportunity to return. 16 But as it is, they desire a better country, that is, a heavenly one. Therefore God is not ashamed to be called their God; for He has prepared a city for them. 17 By faith Abraham, when he was tested, offered up Isaac, and he who had received the promises was offering up his only begotten son; 18 it was he to whom it was said, "IN ISAAC YOUR DESCENDANTS SHALL BE CALLED." 19 He considered that God is able to raise people even from the dead, from which he also received him back as a type. (Hebrews 11:8-19)*

This passage shows that God has commended Abraham and Sarah for their faith. At the beginning of this chapter, we read, "without faith it is impossible to please God" (Hebrews 11:6). Through these examples, including Abraham, the father of faith, we find inspiration for our own journey of faith in God. Abraham was called out of his land to go to a place God would show him. He didn't have a map of God's plan, but he walked in faith daily, based on what he knew. Then God promised him a son after Sarah was beyond childbearing age. By faith, Abraham believed that God could perform this miracle. As we read earlier, Sarah conceived and gave birth to Isaac. We live as Abraham's children when we walk by faith in God.

The other first reading was from Saint Paul's Letter to the Colossians.

> *12 So, as those who have been chosen of God, holy and beloved, put on a heart of*

> *compassion, kindness, humility, gentleness and patience; 13 bearing with one another, and forgiving each other, whoever has a complaint against anyone; just as the Lord forgave you, so also should you. 14 Beyond all these things put on love, which is the perfect bond of unity. 15 Let the peace of Christ rule in your hearts, to which indeed you were called in one body; and be thankful. 16 Let the word of Christ richly dwell within you, with all wisdom teaching and admonishing one another with psalms and hymns and spiritual songs, singing with thankfulness in your hearts to God. 17 Whatever you do in word or deed, do all in the name of the Lord Jesus, giving thanks through Him to God the Father. 18 Wives, be subject to your husbands, as is fitting in the Lord. 19 Husbands, love your wives and do not be embittered against them. 20 Children, be obedient to your parents in all things, for this is well-pleasing to the Lord. 21 Fathers, do not exasperate your children, so that they will not lose heart. (Colossians 3:12-21)*

Looking at the full context of this reading, we must understand that we first "put off" the old man because of who we are in Christ. Paul said in the opening of this chapter, "Therefore if you have been raised up with Christ, keep seeking the things above, where Christ is, seated at the right hand of God" (Colossians 3:1). That is a big "if." This passage depends on having a heart God has changed (John 3:3, born from above). Paul continued, "For you have died and your life is hidden with Christ in God" (Colossians 3:3). After putting off the "old man" and its practices (v. 9), we are to put on the new man, as Paul explains in the reading. Paul culminates the list of things to "put on" by describing love as the anchor for these good character qualities in this passage. He said, "Beyond all these things put on love, which is the perfect bond of unity" (v. 14).

Introduction to the Gospel Reading:

The Gospel reading is from Luke 2. The context is Mary and Joseph's following of God's law to have their newborn son, Jesus, circumcised on the eighth day of His life on earth.

Gospel Reading:

> *22 And when the days for their purification according to the law of Moses were completed, they brought Him up to Jerusalem to present Him to the Lord 23 (as it is written in the Law of the Lord, "EVERY firstborn MALE THAT OPENS THE WOMB SHALL BE CALLED HOLY TO THE LORD"), 24 and to offer a sacrifice according to what was said in the Law of the Lord, "A PAIR OF TURTLEDOVES OR TWO YOUNG PIGEONS." 25 And there was a man in Jerusalem whose name was Simeon; and this man was righteous and devout, looking for the consolation of Israel; and the Holy Spirit was upon him. 26 And it had been revealed to him by the Holy Spirit that he would not see death before he had seen the Lord's Christ. 27 And he came in the Spirit into the temple; and when the parents brought in the child Jesus, to carry out for Him the custom of the Law, 28 then he took Him into his arms, and blessed God, and said, 29 "Now Lord, You are releasing Your bond-servant to depart in peace, According to Your word; 30 For my eyes have seen Your salvation, 31 Which You have prepared in the presence of all peoples, 32 A LIGHT OF REVELATION TO THE GENTILES, And the glory of Your people Israel." 33 And His father and mother were amazed at the things which were being said about Him. 34 And Simeon blessed them and said to Mary His mother, "Behold, this Child is appointed for the fall and rise of many in Israel, and for a sign to be opposed– 35 and a sword will pierce even your own soul–to the end that thoughts from many hearts may be revealed." 36 And there was a prophetess, Anna the daughter of Phanuel, of the tribe of Asher. She was advanced in years and had lived with her husband seven years after her marriage, 37 and then as a widow to the age of eighty-four. She never left the temple, serving night and day with fastings and prayers. 38 At that very moment she came up and began giving thanks to God, and continued to speak of Him to all those who were looking for the redemption of Jerusalem. 39 When they had performed everything according to the Law of the Lord, they returned to Galilee, to their own city of Nazareth. 40 The Child continued to grow and become strong, increasing in wisdom; and the grace of God was upon Him. (Luke 2:22-40)*

In the opening verses, Mary and Joseph fulfilled the Law's requirement to present a sin offering in the temple 41 days after Jesus' birth. Next, Simeon comes into the story as a man of faith who patiently awaits God's promise through the birth of the Messiah. Four hundred years had passed since God's last revelation, during which the Jews waited for the fulfillment of the promises. This silence was suddenly broken by the miraculous events surrounding the birth of Jesus. This story tells of yet another miraculous outpouring of God's spirit of prophecy through Simeon and Anna. Simeon's prophecy focused on Jesus being God's salvation prepared for all people, both Jews and Gentiles. He also prophesied to Mary about her grief over the Child's destiny. Anna, a prophetess, also verified that Jesus was the promised Messiah.

What do these things mean for us this Christmas season? First, we can be confident that Jesus fulfills God's prophecies concerning the coming Messiah. He is the One who provides salvation to all people. Like Simeon, Anna, Abraham, and Sarah, who waited almost their entire lives to see God's promises fulfilled, we also need to remember to be patient and wait for God to fulfill His plan in our lives. This means that even when we encounter challenging circumstances, we can still trust that God is working behind the scenes and will finish the good work that He has begun in us (Philippians 1:6). In this Christmas season, if you are having a difficult time finding joy amongst the celebration, you can turn to Jesus, who is the "consolation of Israel" (Luke 2:25).

Reflection Questions

1. In the first reading, we read how Abraham patiently waited for the fulfillment of God's promises. In what ways do you identify with Abraham and Sarah, who waited for the fulfillment of an impossible promise? How does their story of faith give you direction and hope for your faith journey?

2. In the second reading, Paul provides a list of qualities that flow out of being set apart and loved by God that should affect how we live our lives. How does being "holy and beloved" (Colossians 3:12) change how you relate to God, yourself, and others? Re-read the list of character qualities (Colossians 3:12-21) and consider how you express each relationally in your life.